

**MINIFACTS ABOUT ESTONIA
2008**



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Statistics Estonia has completed the publication in co-operation with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Explanation of symbols

-	Magnitude nil
...	Data not available
..	Category not applicable
0	Magnitude less than half
0.0	of the unit employed
EUR	euro
USD	US dollar

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State

Type: parliamentary democracy.

Head of the State: the President, elected by the Parliament or an Electoral Body.

Term: 5 years. The current President: Mr Toomas Hendrik Ilves, elected by the Electoral Body on 23 September 2006. Next elections: September 2011.

National legislature: the *Riigikogu*. A unicameral Parliament of 101 members. Term: 4 years. The last elections for the eleventh *Riigikogu* were held on 4 March 2007.

Head of the Government: Prime Minister, currently Mr Andrus Ansip (the Reform Party).

Highest judicial power: Supreme Court.

Administrative division: 15 counties, 194 rural municipalities and 33 cities (excl. 14 cities without municipal status).

Electoral systems: proportional representation. There is universal suffrage for Estonian citizens over 18 years of age.

Municipal elections: Term: 4 years. All permanent residents over 18 years old, regardless of citizenship are eligible to vote in municipal elections. The last elections for local authorities were held on 16 October 2005.

Political parties represented in the *Riigikogu*

Parties — members in the *Riigikogu*

Estonian Reform Party	31	Estonian Social Democratic Party	10
Estonian Centre Party	29	Estonian Greens	6
Pro Patria and Res Publica Union	19	Estonian People's Union	6

The Government

The Reform Party (R) has 6, Pro Patria and Res Publica Union (PPRP) has 5 and the Social Democratic Party (SD) has 3 ministers in the Government.

Prime Minister	Mr Andrus Ansip	R
Minister of Economic Affairs and Communications	Mr Juhan Parts	PPRP
Minister of Foreign Affairs	Mr Urmas Paet	R
Minister of Defence	Mr Jaak Aaviksoo	PPRP
Minister of Justice	Mr Rein Lang	R
Minister of Internal Affairs	Mr Jüri Pihl	SD
Minister of Finance	Mr Ivari Padar	SD
Minister of the Environment	Mr Jaanus Tamkivi	R
Minister of Agriculture	Mr Helir-Valdor Seeder	PPRP
Minister of Social Affairs	Ms Maret Maripuu	R
Minister of Education and Research	Mr Tõnis Lukas	PPRP
Minister of Culture	Ms Laine Jänes	R
Minister of Regional Affairs	Mr Siim-Valmar Kiisler	PPRP
Minister of Population and Ethnic Affairs	Ms Urve Palo	SD

Estonian Defence Forces

Commander of the Defence Forces	Lieutenant General Ants Laaneots
Chief of the General Staff of the Defence Forces	Colonel Neeme Väli

Conscription: eight or eleven months for male citizens at the age of 18–27. The 8-month conscription is prevalent in most cases; 11-month conscription is for junior non commissioned officers and reserve officer candidate trainees as well as for conscripts who serve on Navy ships or get training in signals or IT.

The EDF consist of the Regular Armed Forces (approximately 5,200 persons, including conscripts ca 2,500 persons), which are divided into three branches: Army, Air Force and Navy. About 10,000 members of the volunteer defence organisation, the Defence League (*Kaitseliit*) and its special organisations are part of the Estonian Defence Forces.

Official Flag Days and Public Holidays

1 January	New Year's Day	
<i>6 January</i>	<i>Epiphany</i>	
<i>2 February</i>	<i>Anniversary of the Tartu Peace Treaty (1920)</i>	
24 February	Independence Day (1918)	F
<i>14 March</i>	<i>Native Language Day</i>	
21 March	Good Friday	
23 March	Easter Sunday	
1 May	Spring Day	
<i>9 May</i>	<i>Europe Day</i>	
<i>11 May</i>	<i>Mother's Day</i>	
11 May	Pentecost	
<i>4 June</i>	<i>National Flag Day</i>	
<i>14 June</i>	<i>Day of Mourning and Commemoration (1941)</i>	
23 June	Victory Day (Võidupüha) (1919)	F
24 June	St John's Day or Midsummer Day (Jaanipäev)	
20 August	Day of Restoration of Independence (1991)	F
<i>2 November</i>	<i>All Souls' Day</i>	
<i>9 November</i>	<i>Father's Day</i>	
<i>16 November</i>	<i>Day of Declaration of Sovereignty (1988)</i>	
24 December	Christmas Eve	
25 December	Christmas Day	
26 December	Boxing Day	

Public Holidays = Bold type

National Holidays = Italics

Official flag days = **F** — days when flags must be hoisted on all buildings.

Some dates of the holidays are impermanent, mostly religious holidays.

Geographical data^a

Total area, sq km		45 227
Inland waters, sq km		2 833
Land area, sq km		42 394
Number of islands		1 521
Largest islands, sq km	Saaremaa	2 671
	Hiiumaa	989
	Muhu	198
Longest rivers, km	Võhandu	162
	Pärnu	144
	Põltsamaa	135
Largest lakes, sq km	Peipus	
	total area	3 555
	area in Estonia	1 529
	Võrtsjärv	271
	Narva reservoir	
	total area	191
	area in Estonia	38
Highest point, m	Suur Munamägi	318

^a Source: Estonian Land Board.

Mean daily temperature, 2008, °C

	January	July	Annual
Tallinn	-0.9	16.9	6.9
Narva-Jõesuu	-1.6	17.3	6.6
Viljandi	-1.6	16.7	6.8
Pärnu	-0.9	17.0	7.0
Average	-1.5	17.0	6.8

Factors influencing environment

	2005	2006
Waste generation, 1000 tons	18 496	20 012
Air pollution from stationary sources, 1000 tons	141	125
sulphur dioxide	74	68
carbon monoxide	25	21
nitrogen oxides	14	13
volatile organic compounds	9	9
solid particles	18	12
Water extraction, million cubic metres	1 584	1 565
surface water	1 298	1 324
ground water	274	237
sea water	6	4
Water discharge, million cubic metres	1 620	1 577
does not need purification	1 294	1 312
purified	324	263
insufficiently purified	5	...
non-purified	2	1
Organic substances		
BOD — biological oxygen demand, tons ^a	1 399	1 366

^a BOD 7 — quantity of oxygen consumed during 7 days in biological decomposition of organic substances.

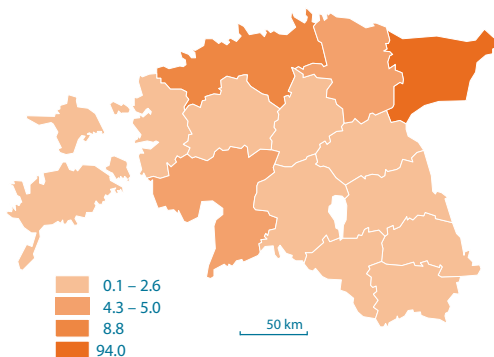
Protection of environment

	2005	2006
Expenditures of enterprises, million euros	127	228
investments	48	108
Expenditures of local governments, million euros	27	22
investments	14	12

Forest resources and reforestation

	2005	2006
Forest and other wooded land, 1000 hectares	2 264.2	2 251.9
stands	2 121.7	2 113.3
Reserve of stands, 1000 cubic metres	451 640	450 341
Reserve of stands, cubic metres per hectare	213.0	213.0
Yearly increase of stands, 1000 cubic metres	11 747	11 629
Percentage of territory covered by forest	48.6	48.4
Reforestation, 1000 hectares	8.1	7.8
sowing and planting	7.3	6.6

Air pollution from stationary sources by counties, 2006 thousand tons



Population by sex, 1 January, thousands

	1995	2005	2006	2007
Males	671.3	620.6	619.3	618.2
Females	776.8	726.9	725.4	724.2
Total	1 448.1	1 347.5	1 344.7	1 342.4

Population age structure, 1 January, %

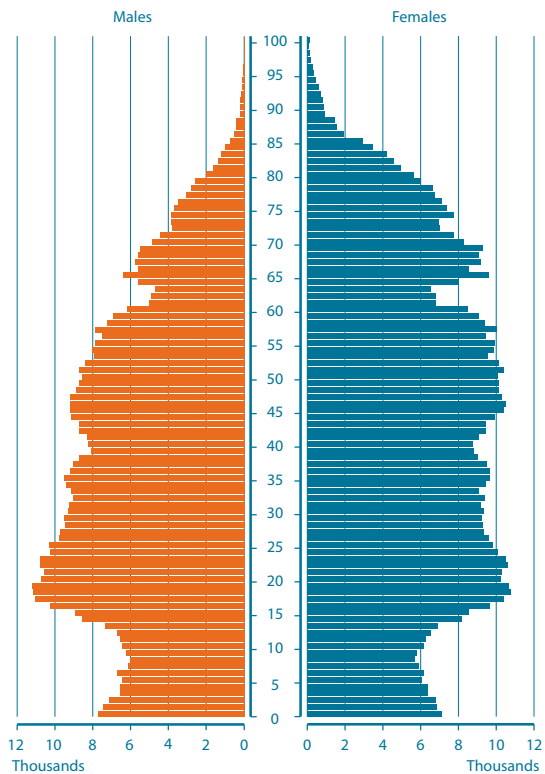
	1995	2005 ^a	2006	2007
0–14	20.9	15.4	15.1	14.9
15–64	65.8	68.0	68.2	68.0
65+	13.3	16.5	16.7	17.1

Population in larger cities, 1 January, thousands

	1995	2005	2006	2007
Tallinn — capital city	429.6	396.0	396.2	396.9
Tartu	104.9	101.5	101.7	102.0
Narva	...	67.1	66.9	66.7
Kohtla-Järve	...	46.0	45.7	45.4
Pärnu	...	44.4	44.2	44.1
Viljandi	...	20.4	20.3	20.2

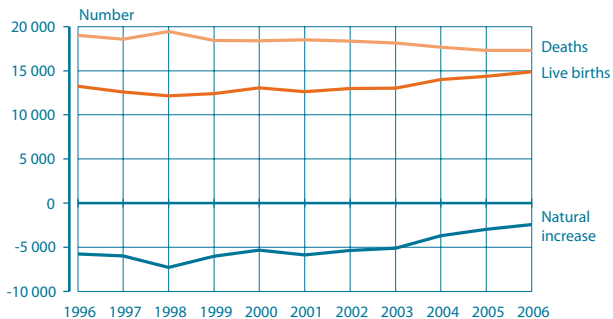
^a Due to rounding, the total does not always equal 100%.

Population by sex and age, 1 January 2007



Vital events

	1995		2006	
	total	per 1000 population	total	per 1000 population
Live births	13 509	9.4	14 877	11.1
Deaths	20 828	14.5	17 316	12.9
Natural increase	-7 319	-5.1	-2 439	-1.8
Marriages	7 006	4.9	6 954	5.2
Divorces	7 456	5.2	3 811	2.8
per 1000 marriages	1 064	...	548	...

Live births and deaths


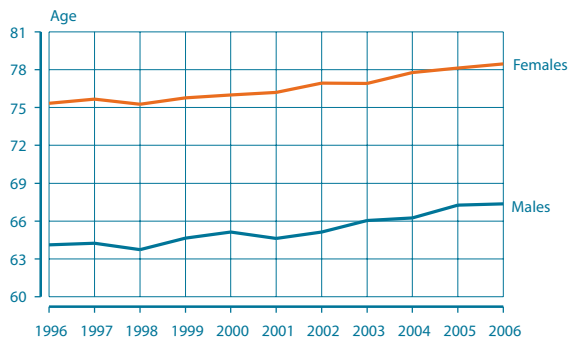
Live births by sex, stillbirths and deaths of infants under 1 year old

	1995	2005	2006
Live births, total	13 509	14 350	14 877
boys	6 942	7 486	7 756
girls	6 567	6 864	7 121
Stillbirths	101	88	56
Deaths of infants under 1 year old	201	78	66

Mean age at first marriage and childbirth

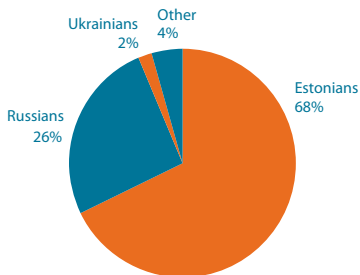
	1995	2005	2006
Mean age at first marriage			
males	25.7	28.8	29.0
females	23.5	26.3	26.5
Mean age of mother at birth of the first child	23.0	25.2	25.4
Mean age of mother at childbirth	25.5	28.2	28.4

Life expectancy at birth



Deaths by cause, 2006

	Males	Females	Total
Heart and circulatory system diseases	4 107	5 080	9 187
Neoplasms	1 944	1 641	3 585
Injuries and poisonings	1 246	382	1 628
transport accidents	186	59	245
suicides	191	56	247
homicides	72	27	99
Respiratory system diseases	354	142	496
Total	8 853	8 463	17 316

Population by ethnic nationality by the 2000 Population Census

Pupils and students enrolled per 10 000 inhabitants

	2005	2006	2007
General education	1 343	1 274	1 208
Vocational education	215	213	204
Higher education	507	512	509
Total	2 065	2 000	1 921

The press and cultural institutions

	2005	2006	2007
Periodicals			
newspapers	138	143	148
daily newspapers	15	16	16
Books			
titles	4 060	4 040	4 310
copies, millions	6.0	7.3	8.9
Public libraries			
libraries	562	568	566
library units, thousands	11 305	11 322	11 360
registered users, thousands	439.3	411.3	381
Attendance per 1000 population			
theatres	611	687	747 ^a
museums	1 309	1 403	1 530 ^a

^a Preliminary data.

Health care

	2005		2006	
	total	per 10 000 population	total	per 10 000 population
Hospital beds	7 374	54.8	7 588	56.5
Physicians ^a	4 294	31.9	4 393	32.7
Dentists ^a	1 202	8.9	1 196	8.9
Outpatient visits	8 408.5 ^b	6.3 ^c	8 496 ^b	6.3 ^c
Hospital admissions	246 521	18.3 ^d	252 930	18.8 ^d

^a On December 31.

^b Thousands.

^c Per inhabitant.

^d Per 100 inhabitants.

Pensioners, 1 January

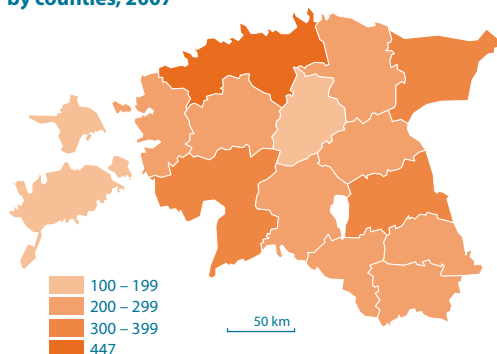
	2006	2007	2008
Pensioners, total	380 423	380 378	381 683
old-age pensioners	292 970	293 572	293 317
persons receiving pension for full length of service required	2 848	2 917	2 839
persons receiving pension for incapacity for work ^a	61 921	66 437	68 743
persons receiving survivor's pension	13 500	12 982	12 247
persons receiving national pension	9 184	7 751	7 414
The share of pensioners in the population, %	27.9	28.3	28.5
Average monthly pension, euros	148	175	204

^a The fluctuation in figures has been caused by the amendment of the act. When a person to whom a pension for incapacity for work is paid until attainment of the pension age attains such age, he/she will be transferred from pension for incapacity for work to old-age pension or national pension.

Offences recorded by the police

	2006		2007	
	recorded	cleared	recorded	cleared
Intentional and attempted homicide	99	88	87	71
Murder and attempted murder	20	19	21	22
Causing serious health damage	110	86	129	104
Rape	100	76	92	69
Aggravated breach of public order	1 371	1 066	1 821	1 206
Offences connected with drugs	933	844	1 354	1 131
Larceny	25 939	9 091	20 361	5 150
from dwellings	3 928	1 490	3 096	1 093
of vehicles	4 720	721	3 838	457
Robbery	926	439	837	420
Fraud	1 733	1 431	2 308	1 541
Unauthorised use of car	284	291	281	249
Counterfeiting and use of counterfeit money	475	143	474	129
Violation of traffic requirements	4 355	3 905	4 980	4 382
Driving while intoxicated	4 111	3 766	4 772	4 249
Total	48 317	26 932	46 186	24 682

Offences recorded by the police per 10 000 inhabitants by counties, 2007



Income per household member in a month

	2006		2007	
	euros	%	euros	%
Wages and salaries	183	66	229	68
Income from self-employment	13	5	15	4
Transfers	67	24	79	23
Other income	6	2	5	1
Non-monetary income	8	3	10	3
Disposable income (net)	278	100	338	100

Composition of household expenditure, %

	2006	2007
Consumption expenditure	98	97
food (incl. own-produced)	25	25
alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	3	3
clothing and footwear	7	7
housing	15	14
household equipment and operation	6	6
health care and services	4	4
transport	11	13
communications	6	5
recreation, leisure and entertainment	9	9
education	1	1
hotels, cafés and restaurants	3	3
miscellaneous goods and services	6	6
non-monetary consumption	2	2
Other expenditure	2	3
Total	100	100

Equalised yearly disposable income and at-risk-of poverty threshold of household members, euros

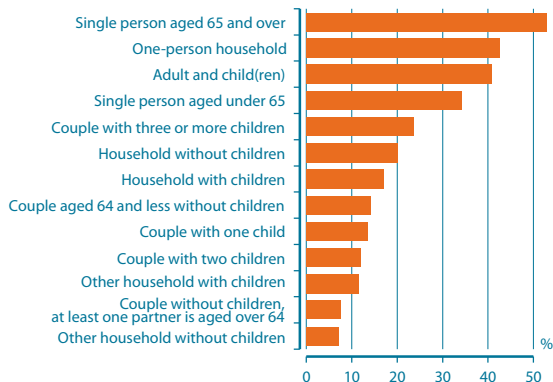
	2004 ^a	2005 ^a
Median equalised yearly disposable income	2 981	3 638
At-risk-of-poverty threshold	1 788	2 183
At-risk-of-poverty threshold for household of 2 adults and 2 children	3 755	4 584

^a The year shows the income year.

At-risk-of-poverty rate, %^b

	2004	2005
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers	18.3	18.3
At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers, including pensions	39.0	38.0
At-risk-of-poverty rate before social transfers, excluding pensions	24.2	24.6

At-risk-of-poverty rate by type of household, 2005^b



^b The percentage indicates the share of persons with equalised disposable income lower than the at-risk-of-poverty threshold. The year shows the income year.

Average monthly labour costs per employee, 2007^a, euros

Economic activity, EMTAK ^b	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter
Agriculture and hunting	622	727	783	802
Forestry	897	999	818	1 013
Fishing	573	567	669	1 075
Mining and quarrying	916	1 180	1 076	1 270
Manufacturing	838	932	909	983
Electricity, gas and water supply	988	1 145	1 040	1 193
Construction	942	1 083	1 142	1 218
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	872	923	929	976
Hotels and restaurants	559	605	617	646
Transport, storage and communication	1 017	1 055	1 036	1 195
Financial intermediation	2 299	1 742	1 638	1 787
Real estate, renting and business activities	977	1 037	1 032	1 121
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1 071	1 293	1 134	1 444
Education	722	980	587	928
Health and social work	798	1 006	932	1 032
Other community, social and personal service activities	761	844	776	891
Total	886	991	937	1 056

^a The survey "Wages and salaries" excluded vocational training costs paid by the employer, recruitment costs paid by the employer and expenditure on working clothes provided by employer.

^b EMTAK — Estonian Classification of Economic Activities based on NACE, Rev.1.

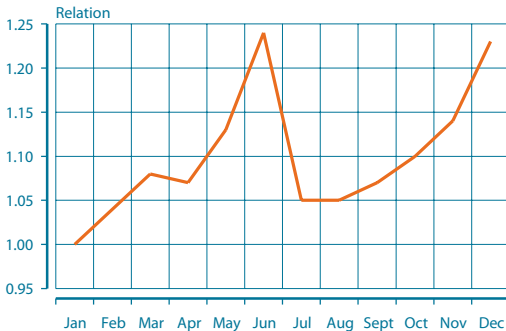
Average gross wages per month, 2007^a, euros

Economic activity, EMTAK ^b	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter
Agriculture and hunting	465	545	587	601
Forestry	671	748	611	753
Fishing	429	424	493	805
Mining and quarrying	676	878	801	948
Manufacturing	625	693	677	730
Electricity, gas and water supply	723	841	762	871
Construction	703	810	854	909
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	646	689	690	727
Hotels and restaurants	418	452	463	484
Transport, storage and communication	750	784	768	878
Financial intermediation	1 700	1 273	1 174	1 278
Real estate, renting and business activities	732	776	769	836
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	799	959	841	1 068
Education	540	732	435	693
Health and social work	598	753	698	771
Other community, social and personal service activities	566	630	579	663
Total	660	738	697	784

^a Enterprises, organisations and institutions survey (excl. farms and the self-employed).

^b EMTAK — Estonian Classification of Economic Activities based on NACE, Rev.1.
Average gross wages and salaries have been converted to full-time units that allow to compare different average wages regardless of the length of working time.

Relation between index of wages (salaries) and consumer price index, 2007



Wages and old-age pension, euros

	2005	2006	2007
Average gross wages	516	601	...
Average old-age pension	163	194	226
Minimum wages	172	192	230

Population aged 15–74 by labour status, 2007, annual average

	Males	Females	Total
Labour force	348.9	338.5	687.4
employed, thousands	330.0	325.4	655.3
unemployed, thousands	18.9	13.1	32.0
Inactive, thousands	140.3	218.7	359.0
Total, thousands	489.1	557.2	1 046.4
Labour force participation rate, %	71.3	60.7	65.7
Employment rate, %	67.5	58.4	62.6
Unemployment rate, %	5.4	3.9	4.7

Employed persons by sex and sector of economy, annual average, thousands

	2005	2006	2007
Males	300.5	322.9	330.0
primary sector	21.5	21.7	21.0
secondary sector	132.2	147.2	159.1
tertiary sector	146.8	154.0	149.8
Females	306.9	323.3	325.4
primary sector	10.7	10.4	9.9
secondary sector	74.3	69.6	71.6
tertiary sector	221.9	243.3	244.0
Total	607.4	646.3	655.3
primary sector	32.2	32.1	30.9
secondary sector	206.6	216.8	230.7
tertiary sector	368.7	397.3	393.8

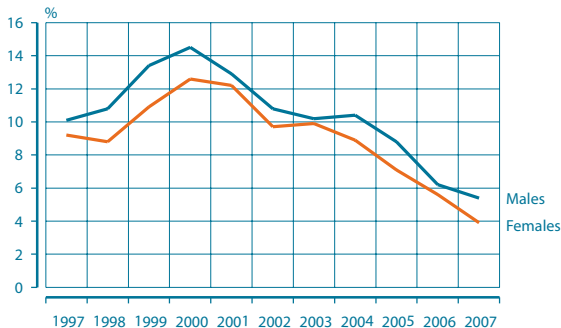


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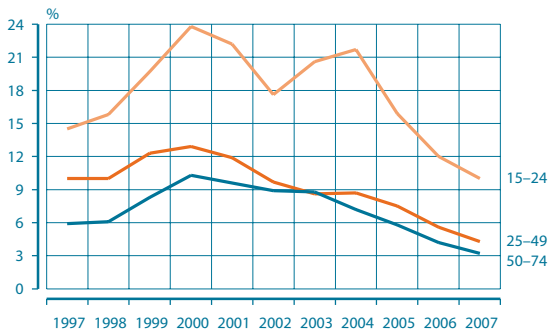


municipal status

Unemployment rate by sex, annual average



Unemployment rate by age group, annual average



Gross domestic product at market prices

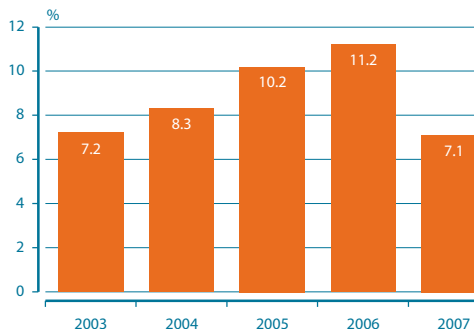
	2005	2006 ^a
GDP at current prices, million euros	11 209.6	13 233.6
GDP at constant 2000 prices, million euros	9 076.3	10 091.7
GDP at current prices per capita, euros	8 327.5	9 851.3

GDP by expenditure approach at current prices, million euros

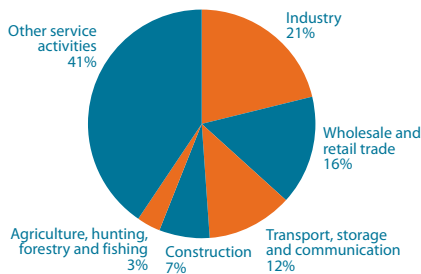
	2006 ^a	%
Private consumption expenditure	6 979.4	52.7
General government final consumption expenditure	2 165.0	16.4
Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households	177.7	1.3
Gross fixed capital formation	4 510.2	34.1
Change in inventories	548.8	4.1
DOMESTIC DEMAND	14 381.0	108.7
Exports of goods and services (f.o.b.)	10 508.3	79.4
exports of goods	7 680.0	58.0
exports of services	2 828.2	21.4
Imports of goods and services (f.o.b.)	12 004.5	90.7
imports of goods	10 027.1	75.8
imports of services	1 977.5	14.9
Statistical discrepancy	348.9	2.6
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	13 233.6	100.0

^a Preliminary data.

Change of GDP at constant prices over previous year



Value added by economic activity at current prices, 2006^a



^a Preliminary data.

Main financial indicators as percentage of GDP

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Tax revenue	26.2	26.7	27.8
Foreign direct investments ^b	20.3	5.6	6.5
Current account	-10.0	-15.5	-17.4
Government foreign loans	1.0	0.9	0.6

^a Preliminary data.

^b Inflow.

Average annual interest rate on kroon deposits and on kroon loans in credit institutions, %

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Time deposits	2.3	3.6	6.5
Long-term loans	9.2	7.7	9.7
Short-term loans	4.9	5.9	7.7

Foreign direct investment stock by field of activity at end-year, %

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Industry	14.9	17.5	14.4
Agriculture and forestry	0.6	0.7	0.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	2.4	2.6	2.9
Construction	1.3	1.8	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	8.8	10.4	13.4
Transport, storage and communication	3.5	7.0	3.7
Financial intermediation	38.8	28.1	31.3
Real estate, renting and business activities	27.8	29.8	29.2
Other community, social and personal service activities	1.9	2.1	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

^a Preliminary data.

Average yearly exchange rates of Estonian kroon

	2005	2006	2007
against EUR	15.647	15.647	15.647
against USD	12.655	12.465	11.438

State budget, million euros

	2005	2006	2007
Revenue	3 525.4	4 325.4	5 240.3
Expenditure	3 370.5	4 131.9	4 859.6
Surplus/deficit	154.9	193.5	380.7

Income from main taxes as percentage of state total revenue

	2005	2006	2007
Individual income tax ^a	6.1	5.7	5.8
Corporate income tax	4.5	4.6	5.0
VAT	26.6	27.5	27.2
Excise duties	11.8	10.4	10.0
Social security contributions	32.9	32.1	33.3

^a Allotment to the local government budgets is not included.

Expenditure of state budget, %

	2005	2006	2007
Administration expenses	18.7	20.8	20.2
State defence, order maintenance and legal protection	12.8	11.9	13.3
Social sphere	53.9	51.6	52.2
education, culture and science	10.4	10.1	10.9
social security	28.9	27.8	26.2
public health	14.6	13.7	15.1
Economy	14.6	15.7	14.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

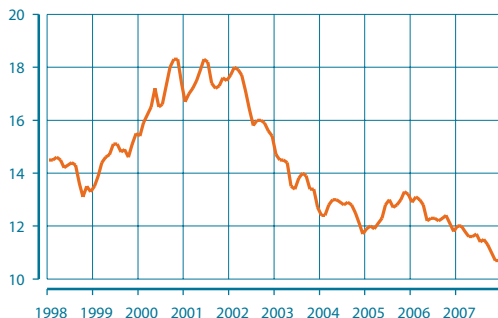
Local budgets, million euros

	2005	2006	2007
Revenue	935.2	1 156.4	1 287.7
Expenditure	959.9	1 140.6	1 304.8
Surplus/deficit	-24.7	15.8	-17.0

Expenditure of local budgets, %

	2005	2006	2007
Administration expenses	8.8	8.7	9.1
State defence, order maintenance and legal protection	0.3	0.5	0.4
Social sphere	66.7	64.5	64.7
education, culture and science	57.7	55.9	56.6
social security	8.5	7.8	7.3
public health	0.5	0.8	0.8
Economy	24.2	26.3	25.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Average monthly exchange rate of Estonian kroon per USD^a



^a Data of the Bank of Estonia.

Selected average prices, euros

	Quantity	March 2006	March 2007	March 2008
Butter	kg	4.01	4.27	6.37
Milk	litres	0.44	0.44	0.67
Cheese	kg	5.07	5.49	7.54
Eggs	10 pieces	0.81	0.84	1.19
Pork	kg	3.37	3.72	4.18
Potatoes	kg	0.34	0.54	0.47
Wheat flour	kg	0.35	0.41	0.62
Bread	kg	0.87	1.03	1.22
Sugar	kg	0.96	0.98	0.97
Ground coffee	0.5 kg	2.84	2.69	2.81
Vodka Viru Valge	litres	9.02	9.52	10.28
Beer, domestic	litres	0.94	1.03	1.16
Cigarettes "Marlboro"	20 pieces	1.72	1.72	1.77
Petrol	litres	0.84	0.84	1.04

Change of price indices over previous year, %

	2005	2006	2007
Consumer price index	4.1	4.4	6.6
food	3.3	5.1	9.9
clothing and footwear	1.9	2.6	3.6
housing	7.0	10.4	14.6
Producer price index	2.1	4.5	8.3
energy supply	-1.5	1.9	7.3
mining	2.6	5.5	6.7
manufacturing	2.5	4.7	8.4

Use of arable land, 1000 hectares

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Winter rye	7.4	7.3	16.7
Winter wheat	19.6	23.6	35.7
Spring wheat	65.8	67.3	62.0
Barley	144.2	142.0	139.8
Oats	33.7	32.6	30.0
Other cereals	11.4	7.5	7.9
Legumes	4.4	4.6	5.7
Potatoes	14.0	11.5	10.3
Vegetables	3.0	2.8	2.5
Industrial crops	47.1	62.9	73.7
Fodder roots	0.2	0.1	0.1
Annual and perennial grass plants	209.9	176.8	189.5
Total	560.7	539.0	573.9

Livestock, 31 December, thousands

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Cattle	249.5	244.8	242.0
dairy cows	112.8	108.4	104.1
Sheep and goats	52.4	66.0	77.9
Pigs	346.5	345.8	374.7
Horses	4.8	4.9	...
Poultry	1 878.7	1 638.7	1 447.4

^a Preliminary data.

Gross output of industry at current prices, million euros

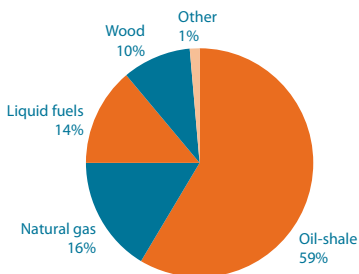
	2005	2006
Mining and quarrying	172	196
Manufacturing	5 599	6 581
food products, beverages	914	1 011
textiles	257	267
wearing apparel	147	159
leather and footwear	27	28
wood	937	1 056
pulp and paper	105	140
printing and publishing products	251	291
chemical products	302	344
rubber and plastic products	223	301
other non-metallic mineral products	307	405
fabricated metal products	570	756
machinery and equipment	197	240
electrical machinery and apparatus	288	382
radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	224	237
medical, precision and optical instruments	102	99
transport equipment	262	291
furniture and other manufactured goods	375	412
other manufacturing	111	162
Energy production	366	391
Total	6 137	7 168
Volume index of industrial output (2000 = 100)	160.3	176.1

Production and use of electricity, gigawatt-hours

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Generation			
gross	10 205	9 731	12 140
net	9 114	8 728	10 926
Imports	345	251	399
from Lithuania	180	99	312
from Latvia	165	152	87
Consumption	6 403	6 901	7 237
Losses	1 103	1 077	1 209
Exports	1 953	1 001	2 879
to Russia	172	-	-
to Latvia	1 565	797	1 310
to Lithuania	216	204	10
to Finland	-	-	1 559

^a Preliminary data.

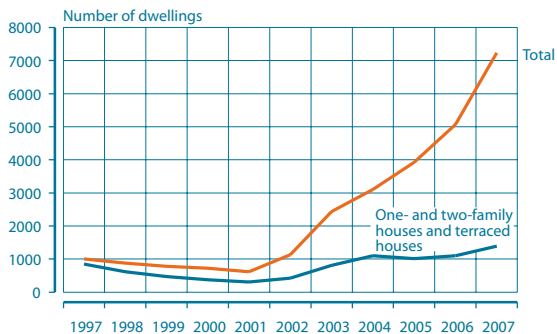
Supply of primary energy, 2006



Dwelling stock

	2006	2007
Dwellings, thousands	633.1	638.2
Dwellings per 1000 population	470.8	475.5
Average floor area per dwelling, square metres	60.6	60.7
Public dwellings, thousands	29.9	30.1
Average floor area per dwelling, square metres	44.7	44.8
Private dwellings, thousands	603.2	608.1
Average floor area per dwelling, square metres	61.4	61.5

Construction of new dwellings



Conveyance of passengers, millions

	2006		2007	
	total	in international traffic	total	in international traffic
Road transport	141.6	0.8	140.0	0.9
urban transport	107.5	..	105.4	..
Electric transport	60.0	..	60.4	..
Railway transport	5.3	0.1	5.4	0.2
Sea transport	5.9	4.3	6.3	4.2
River transport	0.00	..	0.00	..
Air transport	1.46	1.44	1.14	1.12
Passenger-kilometres, millions	5 139	2 261	4 779	2 337

Transport of goods, million tons

	2006		2007	
	total	in international traffic	total	in international traffic
Road transport	30.3	6.5	38.5	7.0
Railway transport	61.3	42.0	68.5	32.3
public railway	45.1	41.6	37.0	31.9
Sea transport	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6
River transport	-	-	-	-
Air transport, thousand tons	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.7
Freight turnover, million tonne-kilometres	20 579	17 850	20 451	17 082

Length of transport routes, km

	2005	2006	2007
Railways (public railways)	968	968	816
electrified	131	131	131
Public roads	16 470	16 479	16 465
paved	9 028	9 368	9 679
Navigable inland waterways	320	320	320

Cars^a

	2005	2006	2007 ^b
Passenger cars, thousands	493.8	544.0	523.8
per 1000 population	367	413	391
private cars, thousands	369.0	399.3	377.3
per 1000 population	275	298	281

^a The vehicles not re-registered in the National Motor Vehicle Registration Centre for 1 June 2007 were excluded.

^b The data as of 31 December.

Road traffic accidents

	2005	2006	2007 ^a
Accidents involving injury or death	2 341	2 585	2 448
persons killed	170	204	196
persons injured	3 027	3 508	3 270

^a The data of the Traffic Safety Department of the Estonian Road Administration as of 10 April 2008.

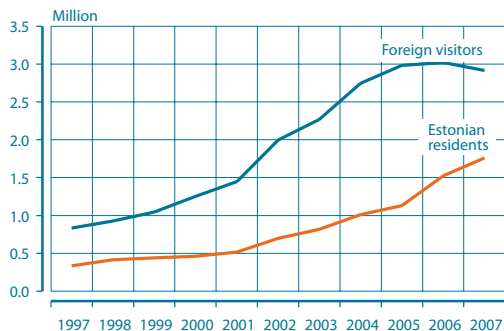
Telephone services

	2005	2006	2007
Main telephone lines, thousands	455	472	490
private telephone lines	326	329	331
per 1000 population	242	245	247
Mobile phone subscribers, thousands	1 444	1 579	1 611
per 1000 population	1 074	1 177	1 202

Accommodated tourists in accommodation establishments

	2005	2006	2007
Countries of residence total	2 072 586	2 259 087	2 343 044
Estonia	619 168	831 504	962 721
Foreign tourists	1 453 418	1 427 583	1 380 323
from Finland	799 139	749 132	707 124
from Sweden	108 234	105 939	90 221
from Germany	109 346	90 073	87 109
from Latvia	51 558	65 559	74 667
from Russia	53 427	67 201	56 407
from the United Kingdom	62 926	61 393	56 113
from Norway	41 273	48 863	55 999
from Lithuania	24 703	29 889	35 561
from Italy	26 712	26 753	24 901
from the United States	19 506	19 856	22 169

Tourist nights spent in accommodation establishments

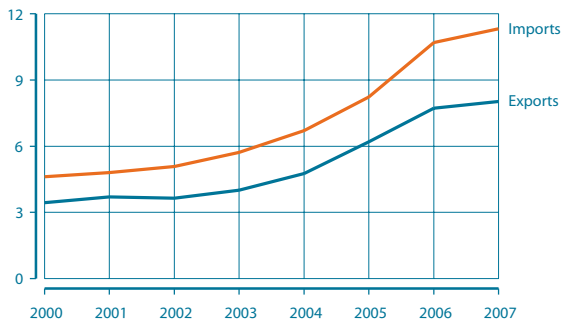


Estonia's main trading partners

	2005		2006		2007	
	million euros	%	million euros	%	million euros	%
Exports						
Finland	1 636.5	26.4	1 407.4	18.2	1 435.4	17.9
Sweden	810.9	13.1	944.6	12.2	1 061.3	13.2
Latvia	564.4	9.1	699.2	9.1	915.0	11.4
Russian Federation	401.6	6.5	605.3	7.8	709.6	8.8
Lithuania	287.4	4.6	370.8	4.8	463.4	5.8
Germany	377.7	6.1	386.0	5.0	420.3	5.2
United States	191.3	3.1	511.3	6.6	334.9	4.2
Togo	1.6	0.0	75.6	1.0	271.3	3.4
Imports^a						
Finland	1 621.2	19.7	1 961.0	18.3	1 802.7	15.9
Germany	1 151.3	14.0	1 324.8	12.4	1 447.2	12.8
Russian Federation	754.8	9.2	1 389.1	13.0	1 155.8	10.2
Sweden	723.5	8.8	971.7	9.1	1 145.2	10.1
Latvia	398.3	4.8	624.6	5.8	857.3	7.6
Lithuania	494.4	6.0	692.1	6.5	774.9	6.8
Poland	301.1	3.7	403.0	3.8	509.9	4.5
Netherlands	280.7	3.4	371.8	3.5	386.6	3.4

^a Imports by country of consignment.

Exports and imports, billion euros



Exports by commodity group, %

	2005	2006	2007
Live animals and animal products	3.0	2.7	2.9
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits, vinegar and tobacco	2.8	3.0	4.2
Mineral products	7.5	16.1	12.5
Products of chemical or allied industries	4.2	4.1	4.5
Wood and articles of wood	11.3	9.2	10.1
Textiles and textile articles	7.2	5.2	5.0
Base metals and articles of base metal	9.1	9.2	10.1
Machinery (incl. electrical) and parts thereof	28.2	24.7	20.9
Transport equipment	6.8	6.7	8.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles and other	19.9	19.1	21.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total value of exports, million euros	6 201.9	7 719.4	8 023.0

Imports by commodity group, %

	2005	2006	2007
Live animals and animal products	1.7	1.4	1.5
Prepared foodstuffs, beverages, spirits, vinegar and tobacco	4.7	4.0	5.6
Mineral products	9.2	16.1	14.0
Products of chemical or allied industries	6.8	6.4	6.7
Wood and articles of wood	3.5	3.1	3.8
Textiles and textile articles	5.8	5.1	5.2
Base metals and articles of base metal	10.3	9.5	10.3
Machinery (incl. electrical) and parts thereof	30.8	25.4	21.5
Transport equipment	10.4	12.1	13.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles and other	16.8	16.9	17.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total value of imports, million euros	8 229.6	10 703.0	11 321.3

Retail sales volume indices (2000 = 100)

	2005	2006
Food	182	182
Manufactured goods	184	217
Total	182	202

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